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# Young Wives Study

**National level Dissemination Workshop**

**Factsheet: Young Wives**

# About the study

The Young Wives (YW) study examines the influence of socio-cultural and gender norms on Family Planning (FP) among rural couples living in areas with higher prevalence of underage marriages, by studying the cultural ecologies of health that encompasses the interaction between cultural beliefs, practices, and environments and how they influence modern contraceptive use and childbearing. Focusing on wives aged 15-19, married for at least a year, it combines qualitative and quantitative methods. The sample consists of 1100 Young wives (559 in Godda and 541 in Ujjain), 436 Husbands (219 in Godda and 217 in Ujjain), 473 Mothers-in-law (256 in Godda and 217 in Ujjain) and 448 frontline health workers/community influencers (220 in Godda and 228 in Ujjain), ensuring diverse perspectives. Further, the study employs a triad approach for gathering household level data from wives, husbands, and MILs. FLWs and community influencers' perspectives have also been taken enriching the findings. Overall, the study provides contextual evidence that can support design of norms shifting interventions aimed at avoiding teenage pregnancy.

**Table-1. Background characteristics of young wives aged 15-19 years**

Variables	Godda (N=559)		Ujjain (N=541)		Total (N=1100)	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Age</b>						
15 years	10	1.8	4	0.7	14	1.3
16 years	18	3.2	17	3.1	35	3.2
17 years	46	8.2	31	5.7	77	7
18 years	220	39.4	171	31.6	391	35.6
19 years	265	47.4	318	58.8	583	53
<b>Religion</b>						
Hindu	375	67.1	499	92.2	874	79.5
Muslim	111	19.8	41	7.6	152	13.8
Christian	29	5.2	1	0.2	30	2.7
Sarna	44	7.9	0	0	44	4
<b>Caste</b>						
SC	68	12.2	194	35.9	262	23.8
ST	117	20.9	38	7	155	14.1
OBC	321	57.4	242	44.7	563	51.2
General	53	9.5	67	12.4	120	10.9
<b>Ability to read and write?</b>						
Yes	434	77.6	434	80.2	868	78.9
No	125	22.4	107	19.8	232	21.1
<b>Highest standard of education you have passed</b>						
Primary	28	6.5	13	3	41	4.8
Secondary	217	50	248	57.1	465	53.6
Higher secondary	185	42.6	165	38.1	350	40.3
Higher	4	0.9	8	1.8	12	1.4
<b>Wife's main occupation</b>						
Self employed	31	5.6	22	4.1	53	4.8
Regular salaried	2	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.3
Casual labour	18	3.2	87	16.1	105	9.6
Traditional service occupation	1	0.2	0	0	1	0.1
Unpaid family workers	25	4.5	83	15.3	108	9.8
Housewife	465	83.2	336	62.1	801	72.8
Studying	15	2.7	4	0.7	19	1.7
Unemployed	2	0.4	8	1.5	10	0.9

<b>Husband's age</b>						
<20 years	21	3.8	31	5.7	52	4.7
20-21 years	103	18.4	139	25.7	242	22
22-25 years	276	49.4	298	55.1	574	52.2
26-35 years	91	16.3	31	5.7	122	11.1
Don't know	68	12.2	42	7.8	110	10
<b>Husband can read and write</b>						
Yes	454	81.2	510	94.3	964	87.6
No	105	18.8	31	5.7	136	12.4
<b>Husband's education</b>						
Primary	12	2.7	6	1.2	18	1.9
Secondary	142	31.3	146	28.6	288	29.9
Higher secondary	219	48.2	279	54.7	498	51.7
Higher education	40	8.8	58	11.4	98	10.2
Don't know	41	9.03	21	4.1	62	6.4
<b>Husband's main occupation</b>						
Self employed	128	22.9	177	32.7	305	27.7
Regular salaried	119	21.3	69	12.8	188	17.1
Casual labour	284	50.8	220	40.7	504	45.8
Traditional service occupation	6	1.1	2	0.4	8	0.7
Unpaid family workers	10	1.8	55	10.2	65	5.9
Studying	6	1.1	15	2.8	21	1.9
Unemployed	6	1.1	3	0.5	9	0.8
<b>Husband lives in this village</b>						
Yes	337	60.3	514	95	851	77.4
No	222	39.7	27	5	249	22.6
<b>Husband usually lives</b>						
Within own village	5	2.3	8	29.6	13	5.2
In the town/but within district	8	3.6	7	25.9	15	6
Outside the district but within state	11	4.9	5	18.5	16	6.4
Outside the state	198	89.2	6	22.2	204	81.9
Other	0	0	1	3.7	1	0.4
<b>Frequency of husband visit here</b>						
Once a week	6	2.7	4	14.8	10	4
Twice in a month	10	4.5	5	18.5	15	6
Once in a month	10	4.5	4	14.8	14	5.6
Once in three months	47	21.2	6	22.2	53	21.3

Once in six months	107	48.2	4	14.8	111	44.6
Once a year	35	15.8	1	3.7	36	14.5
In more than a year	1	0.5	0	0	1	0.4
No regular schedule	3	1.5	2	7.4	5	2
Other	3	1.5	1	3.7	4	1.6
<b>MIL lives with them</b>						
Yes	456	81.6	487	90	943	85.7
No	55	9.8	40	7.4	95	8.6
MIL not alive	48	8.6	14	2.6	62	5.6
<b>Type of family</b>						
Joint	498	89.1	504	93.2	1002	91.1
Nuclear	61	10.9	37	6.8	98	8.9
<b>Type of house they live in</b>						
Kachcha	136	24.3	49	9.1	185	16.8
Pucca	175	31.3	292	54	467	42.5
Semi-pucca	248	44.4	200	36.9	448	40.7
<b>Household has a toilet facility</b>						
Yes	327	58.5	443	81.9	770	70
No	232	41.5	98	18.1	330	30
<b>Kind of toilet facility</b>						
Flush or pour flush toilet	168	51.4	412	76.2	580	52.6
Pit latrine	53	16.2	20	3.7	73	6.6
Twin pit/composting toilet	102	31.2	11	2.03	113	10.3
No facility/uses open space or field	4	1.2	98	18.1	336	30.5
<b>Main source of cooking fuel in the HH</b>						
Electricity	4	0.7	65	12.01	69	6.3
LPG	39	6.9	258	47.7	297	27
Biogas	0	0	7	1.3	7	0.6
Coal	97	17.4	2	0.4	99	9
Wood	264	47.2	155	28.7	419	38.1
Straw/shrubs/grass	13	2.3	0	0	13	1.2
Agricultural crop waste	1	0.2	0	0	1	0.1
Dung cakes	141	25.2	54	9.8	195	17.7
<b>Ration cards</b>						
APL	242	43.3	126	23.3	368	33.5
BPL	180	32.2	230	42.5	410	37.3
Priority household	13	2.3	0	0	13	1.2
AAY	29	5.2	14	2.6	43	3.9
Don't have a ration card	73	13.1	115	21.3	188	17.1

Don't know	28	5.01	56	10.4	84	7.6
<b>Anyone in the family part of SHG</b>						
Self	64	11.5	9	1.7	73	6.6
Family member	224	40.1	80	14.8	304	27.6
No one	308	55.1	458	84.7	766	69.6
<b>Duration the family member has been a part of SHG</b>						
Less than a year	44	17.5	12	14.5	56	16.8
More than a year	193	76.9	62	74.7	255	76.4
Do not know	14	5.6	9	10.8	23	6.9
<b>Part of any other social, political, religious or economic group</b>						
Microfinance group	57	10.2	124	22.9	181	16.5
Local council/panchayat	9	1.6	3	0.6	12	1.1
Farmer producers group	0	0	1	0.2	1	0.1
Political party	2	0.4	8	1.5	10	0.9
Church	1	0.2	0	0	1	0.1
Mandir	2	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.3
Masjid	2	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.3
Gurudwara	0	0	0	0	0	0
Parent's association	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not the part of any group	488	87.3	405	74.9	893	81.2
Any other	1	0.2	0	0	1	0.1
<b>Do you have following entitlements?</b>						
Bank account	446	79.8	393	72.6	839	76.3
PAN card	92	16.5	92	17.01	184	16.7
Aadhaar card	544	97.3	514	95.01	1058	96.2
Voter ID card	111	19.9	124	22.9	235	21.4
MNREGA job card	6	1.1	3	0.6	9	0.8
Health insurance card	26	4.7	110	20.3	136	12.4
Ujjwala gas connection	7	1.3	5	0.9	12	1.1
Availed PM Mudra loan	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Ever worked for MNREGA or any other work program</b>						
Yes	2	0.4	2	0.4	4	0.4
No	557	99.6	539	99.6	1096	99.6

**Table-2. Media access among young wives**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Do you have a personal mobile phone?</b>						
Yes	302	54	241	44.6	543	49.4
No	257	46	300	55.5	557	50.6
<b>What type of phone do you have?</b>						
Smartphone	173	57.3	203	84.2	376	69.2
Feature phone	45	14.9	18	7.5	63	11.6
Basic phone	84	27.8	20	8.3	104	19.2
<b>Do you use the mobile phone of another family member?</b>						
Yes	249	96.9	298	99.3	547	98.2
No	8	3.1	2	0.7	10	1.8
<b>Ways to utilise your personal phone</b>						
Receiving calls	301	99.7	241	100.0	542	99.8
Making calls	300	99.3	236	97.9	536	98.7
Sending messages	52	17.2	44	18.3	96	17.7
Whatsapp	149	49.3	204	84.7	353	65.0
Youtube	166	55.0	197	81.7	363	66.9
Internet search	106	35.1	130	53.9	236	43.5
Clicking pictures/making videos	82	27.2	54	22.4	136	25.1
Recording	25	8.3	19	7.9	44	8.1
Any other	54	17.9	58	24.1	112	20.6
<b>Heard of these mobile apps</b>						
Whatsapp	527	94.3	534	98.7	1061	96.5
Youtube	523	93.6	526	97.2	1049	95.3
Facebook	510	91.2	495	91.5	1005	91.4
Instagram	248	44.4	446	82.4	694	63.1
Roposo	36	6.4	40	7.4	76	6.9
Josh	84	15.03	87	16.1	171	15.5
Mx Taka Tak	85	15.2	78	14.4	163	14.8
Moj	155	27.7	259	47.9	414	37.6
Chingari	28	5	58	10.7	86	7.8
Hotshot	40	7.2	44	8.1	84	7.6
Mitron	10	1.8	24	4.4	34	3.1
Trell	16	2.9	14	2.6	30	2.7
Tik Tok	399	71.4	382	70.6	781	71

<b>Names of persons, places and political parties they have heard of</b>						
M.S. Dhoni	224	40.1	205	37.9	429	39
Bhagwan Birsa Munda	254	45.4	84	15.5	338	30.7
Bhupen Hazarika	45	8.1	25	4.6	70	6.4
Amitabh Bachhan	415	74.2	477	88.2	892	81.1
Rabindranath Tagore	238	42.6	249	46	487	44.3
Mahashweta Devi	79	14.1	66	12.2	145	13.2
Lionel Messi	15	2.7	13	2.4	28	2.5
Diego Maradona	20	3.6	16	2.9	36	3.3
Sania Mirza	365	65.3	143	26.4	508	46.2
Indira Gandhi	484	86.6	467	86.3	951	86.5
Hemant Soren	483	86.4	60	11.1	543	49.4
Hemanta Biswa Sharma	61	10.9	22	4.1	83	7.5
Agra	279	49.9	370	68.4	649	59
New York	94	16.8	136	25.1	230	20.9
Trinamool Congress	71	12.7	43	7.9	114	10.4
Jharkhand Mukti Morcha	265	47.4	71	13.1	336	30.6
Asom Ganaparishad	35	6.3	17	3.1	52	4.7
Bal Gangadhar Tilak	187	33.5	214	39.6	401	36.4
Alia Bhat	200	35.8	354	65.4	554	50.4
Rahul Gandhi	425	76	493	91.1	918	83.4
Narendra Modi	552	98.8	536	99.1	1088	98.9
<b>Last movie watched in cinema theatre</b>						
Never watched a movie in theatre	530	94.8	510	94.3	1040	94.6
Cant recall the name of the movie	20	3.6	6	1.1	26	2.4
Name of movie was	9	1.6	25	4.6	34	3.1
<b>Type of movies, serials or TV serials you like the most</b>						
Romantic	152	27.2	115	21.3	267	24.3
Comedy	88	15.7	82	15.2	170	15.4
Action	25	4.5	21	3.9	46	4.2
Mythological stories	45	8.1	38	7.02	83	7.6
Science fiction	19	3.4	9	1.7	28	2.5
Biographical	70	12.5	88	16.3	158	14.4
Historical drama	14	2.5	55	10.2	69	6.3
No preference	146	26.1	133	24.6	279	25.4



Self-rating on the following traits?						
<b>Curiosity</b>						
Low	220	39.4	191	35.3	411	37.4
High	339	60.6	350	64.7	689	62.6
<b>Desire to share new information</b>						
Low	253	45.3	233	43.1	486	44.2
High	306	54.7	308	56.9	614	55.8
<b>Desire to test or experience new ideas</b>						
Low	266	47.6	245	45.3	511	46.5
High	293	52.4	296	54.7	589	53.5
<b>Kindness-caring for others</b>						
Low	125	22.4	64	11.8	189	17.2
High	434	77.6	477	88.2	911	82.8
<b>Creativity</b>						
Low	238	42.6	250	46.2	488	44.4
High	321	57.4	291	53.8	612	55.6
<b>Analytical skill</b>						
Low	273	48.8	280	51.8	553	50.3
High	286	51.2	261	48.2	547	49.7
<b>Courage or ability to take risks</b>						
Low	236	42.2	208	38.5	444	40.4
High	323	57.8	333	61.5	656	59.6
<b>Belief in divine will</b>						
Low	80	14.3	62	11.5	142	12.9
High	479	85.7	479	88.5	958	87.1
<b>Respect for others</b>						
Low	100	17.9	60	11.1	160	14.5
High	459	82.1	481	88.9	940	85.5
<b>Ability to tell unpleasant truths</b>						
Low	230	41.1	225	41.6	455	41.4
High	329	58.9	316	58.4	645	58.6
<b>Patience</b>						
Low	181	32.4	163	30.1	344	31.3
High	378	67.6	378	69.9	756	68.7
<b>Ability to adjust in a new environment</b>						
Low	182	32.6	146	27	328	29.8
High	377	67.4	395	73	772	70.2

**Table-3: Religious and spiritual beliefs**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Agree to statements about God</b>						
I find it hard to believe in God	107	19.1	72	13.3	179	16.3
I don't know whether there is a God and don't believe there is any way to find out	295	52.8	307	56.8	602	54.7
I don't believe in a personal God but believe in a higher power of some kind	468	83.7	459	84.8	927	84.3
While I have doubts, I feel that I believe in God	492	88	470	86.9	962	87.4
I know God exists and I have no doubt about it	521	93.2	477	88.2	998	90.7
I know God does not exist	64	11.5	30	5.6	94	8.6
<b>Agree to statements about religious practices</b>						
Prayer helps me a lot	545	97.5	525	97.0	1070	97.3
Going to a place of worship is a waste of time	58	10.4	46	8.5	104	9.5
God always helps me to lead a better life	544	97.3	524	96.9	1068	97.1
God means a lot to me and my family	553	98.9	535	98.9	1088	98.9
While I may not believe in God but it is important for me to follow religious practices properly	511	91.4	511	94.5	1022	92.9
<b>Number of hours per week you spend in prayer</b>						
Less than one	214	38.3	333	61.6	547	49.7
One to two	150	26.8	117	21.6	267	24.3
Two to four	66	11.8	24	4.4	90	8.1
More than four	81	14.5	32	5.9	113	10.3
Never	48	8.6	35	6.5	83	7.5
<b>Agree to the following statements about blind beliefs</b>						
Like human beings, plants also have life	523	93.6	536	99.1	1059	96.3
Ghosts and spirits do exist	405	72.5	307	56.8	712	64.7
The earth revolves around the sun	454	81.2	456	84.3	910	82.7
Vaccines save lives	525	93.9	517	95.6	1042	94.7
Germs enter the body through hair	352	62.9	291	53.8	643	58.4
Infertility can be cured by jharphunk, mannat, sadhu/ baba/pir, or through prayer	424	75.9	378	69.9	802	72.9
Ojhas can heal a person bitten by a poisonous snake	442	79.1	405	74.9	847	77
Planting trees is good for climate	533	95.4	528	97.6	1061	96.5
<b>Ruby lives in a village like this one. Ruby's family has a few cows. The family earns money from selling milk at a local market. Within a short period of time, Ruby's cows stop producing milk and she has no milk to sell and no way to make money. What do you think might have caused Ruby's cows to stop producing milk?</b>						
Cows were sick	377	67.4	385	71.2	762	69.3
Cows were milked too much	109	19.5	73	13.5	182	16.5
Someone cursed the family	71	12.7	87	16.1	158	14.4
Someone did some black magic/jado tona on the cows	263	47.1	249	46.03	512	46.6

**Table-4: Hobbies, interests and life at in-laws place**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Hobbies</b>						
Singing	12	2.2	13	2.4	25	2.3
Dancing	16	2.9	45	8.3	61	5.5
Reading	207	37	44	8.1	251	22.8
Playing a sport	11	1.9	29	5.4	40	3.6
Teaching	21	3.8	14	2.6	35	3.2
Watching TV	19	3.4	35	6.5	54	4.9
Gardening	3	0.5	2	0.4	5	0.4
Cooking	21	3.8	49	9.1	70	6.4
Stitching/weaving	168	30.1	169	31.2	337	30.6
Traveling	32	5.7	67	12.4	99	9
Chitchatting	2	0.4	22	4.1	24	2.2
Writing	5	0.9	2	0.4	7	0.6
Painting	2	0.4	5	0.9	7	0.6
Pottery	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eating a special dish	22	3.9	34	6.3	56	5.1
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0	0
No hobby	143	25.6	129	23.8	272	24.7
Any other	120	21.5	122	22.6	242	22
<b>If hobbies stopped</b>						
Yes	210	37.6	135	24.9	345	31.4
No	349	62.4	406	75.1	755	68.6
<b>Reason to stop the hobbies</b>						
In-laws may not like them	18	8.6	40	29.6	58	16.8
In-laws have asked you to discontinue	47	22.4	24	17.8	71	20.6
You yourself decided to stop them	119	56.7	85	62.9	204	59.1
Your husband has asked you to stop them	39	18.6	22	16.3	61	17.7
Your parents have asked you to stop them	21	10	24	17.8	45	13
Any other	20	9.5	7	5.2	27	7.8
<b>Hobbies that have been stopped</b>						
Singing	1	0.5	7	5.2	8	2.3
Dancing	7	3.3	13	9.6	20	5.8
Reading	132	62.9	23	17.04	155	44.9
Playing a sport	16	7.6	18	13.3	34	9.9
Teaching	10	4.8	6	4.4	16	4.6

Watching TV	4	1.9	6	4.4	10	2.9
Gardening	0	0	1	0.7	1	0.3
Cooking	1	0.5	1	0.7	2	0.6
Stiching/weaving	40	19.1	17	12.6	57	16.5
Traveling	14	6.7	35	25.9	49	14.2
Chitchatting	3	1.4	13	9.6	16	4.6
Writing	3	1.4	3	2.2	6	1.7
Painting	0	0	1	0.7	1	0.3
Pottery	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eating a special dish	1	0.5	0	0	1	0.3
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clothing	4	1.9	7	5.2	11	3.2
Other	0	0	40	29.6	40	18.3
<b>Teaching from in-laws</b>						
Do more work at home	289	51.7	286	52.9	575	52.3
Take care of your in-laws/or younger members at home	262	46.9	263	48.6	525	47.7
Don't fight with other members at home	236	42.2	234	43.3	470	42.7
Don't go out from home often	184	32.9	121	22.4	305	27.7
Clothing related	47	8.4	251	46.4	298	27.1
Don't talk to people outside your place	149	26.7	127	23.5	276	25.1
Don't talk back when your husband says something	72	12.9	75	13.9	147	13.4
Don't talk loudly	46	8.2	92	17	138	12.6
Any other	61	10.9	41	7.6	102	9.3
Don't go to your natal home often	22	3.9	13	2.4	35	3.2
Do not eat before other members at home	21	3.8	13	2.4	34	3.1
Don't talk to your parents often	12	2.2	8	1.5	20	1.8
Don't spend more time on TV/mobile	11	1.9	8	1.5	19	1.7
<b>Sarita lives in a village like this one. She moved to the village last year after her marriage. Sarita's mother encourages her to enroll in a local school and continue with her studies. Her mother-in-law does not want her to study further.</b>						
<b>Sarita should listen to</b>						
Mother	236	42.2	242	44.7	478	43.4
Mother-in-law	319	57.1	293	54.2	612	55.6
Don't know	4	0.7	6	1.1	10	0.9
<b>Talking to mother</b>						
Reduce talking to her mother	382	68.3	394	72.8	776	70.6
Continue talking to her mother	125	22.4	139	25.7	264	24
Should talk to her husband regarding this	52	9.3	8	1.5	60	5.4

correction

<b>Taken COVID-19 vaccine</b>						
No dose taken	212	37.9	145	26.8	357	32.4
First dose only	126	22.5	150	27.7	276	25.1
Only first and second doses	212	37.9	225	41.6	437	39.7
Taken all three doses	9	1.6	21	3.9	30	2.7
<b>Advice on health you trust the most</b>						
ASHA	21	4.2	10	2.1	31	3.2
ANM	9	1.8	2	0.4	11	1.1
AWW	6	1.2	9	1.9	15	1.5
RMP	41	8.1	61	13.1	102	10.5
Family members/relatives	415	82	378	80.9	793	81.5
Others	14	2.8	7	1.5	21	2.2

**Table-5: Indices of women's agency**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Ever been to bazaar</b>						
Never been	35	6.3	15	2.8	50	4.6
Been there	364	65.1	426	78.7	790	71.8
Been there alone	160	28.6	100	18.5	260	23.6
<b>Ever been to hospital/clinic/doctor</b>						
Never been	22	3.9	10	1.9	32	2.9
Been there	461	82.5	475	87.8	936	85.1
Been there alone	76	13.6	56	10.4	132	12
<b>Ever been to cinema</b>						
Never been	531	94.9	507	93.7	1038	94.4
Been there	26	4.7	33	6.1	59	5.4
Been there alone	2	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.3
<b>Ever gone outside the village</b>						
Never been	56	10	43	7.9	99	9
Been there	388	69.4	431	79.7	819	74.5
Been there alone	115	20.6	67	12.4	182	16.5
<b>Husband/other family member took your money when you didn't want him to</b>						
Yes	63	11.3	23	4.3	86	7.8
No	496	88.7	518	95.8	1014	92.2
<b>Husband/other family member took your land/jewellery/poultry/livestock when you didn't want him to</b>						
Yes	29	5.2	10	1.9	39	3.6
No	530	94.8	531	98.2	1061	96.4
<b>Husband/other family member prevented you from visiting your parents</b>						
Yes	73	13.1	44	8.1	117	10.6
No	486	86.9	497	91.9	983	89.4
<b>Husband/other family member prevented you from working outside the home</b>						
Yes	67	12	41	7.6	108	9.8
No	492	88	500	92.4	992	90.2
<b>Own in your own name land, your homestead land or your house</b>						
Yes	7	1.3	11	2	18	1.6
No	552	98.7	530	98	1082	98.4
<b>Own any productive assets</b>						
Yes	58	10.4	68	12.6	126	11.5
No	501	89.6	473	87.4	974	88.5
<b>Have any cash savings</b>						
Yes	331	59.2	342	63.2	673	61.2
No	228	40.8	199	36.8	427	38.8

<b>Ever used savings for business or money lending</b>						
Yes	168	30.1	151	27.9	319	29
No	391	69.9	390	72.1	781	71
<b>Proportion of total expenses met through your own earnings</b>						
All	6	1.1	13	2.4	19	1.7
Most	4	0.7	12	2.2	16	1.5
Half	7	1.2	14	2.6	21	1.9
Some	50	8.9	43	7.9	93	8.5
Very little or none	492	88	459	84.8	951	86.5
<b>Member of households who usually makes decisions about:</b>						
<b>Large household purchases</b>						
You	2	0.4	0	0	2	0.2
Husband	114	20.4	59	10.9	173	15.7
You and husband jointly	27	4.8	19	3.5	46	4.2
MIL/FIL	366	65.5	443	81.9	809	73.5
Mother/father	38	6.8	9	1.7	47	4.3
Someone else	12	2.2	11	2.03	23	2.1
<b>Household purchases for daily needs</b>						
You	34	6.1	32	5.9	66	6
Husband	91	16.3	55	10.2	146	13.3
You and husband jointly	21	3.7	15	2.8	36	3.3
MIL/FIL	367	65.6	424	78.4	791	71.9
Mother/father	37	6.6	9	1.7	46	4.2
Someone else	9	1.6	6	1.1	15	1.4
<b>When you will visit family/friends/relatives</b>						
You	16	2.9	16	2.9	32	2.9
Husband	196	35.1	119	22	315	28.6
You and husband jointly	23	4.1	21	3.9	44	4
MIL/FIL	288	51.5	371	68.6	659	59.9
Mother/father	32	5.7	9	1.7	41	3.7
Someone else	4	0.7	5	0.9	9	0.8
<b>Use money that you bring to the household</b>						
You	350	62.6	315	58.2	665	60.5
Husband	128	22.9	85	15.7	213	19.4
You and husband jointly	31	5.6	36	6.7	67	6.1
MIL/FIL	41	7.3	105	19.4	146	13.3
Mother/father	8	1.4	0	0	8	0.7
Someone else	1	0.2	0	0	1	0.1

Use money that husband brings to the household						
You	36	6.4	15	2.8	51	4.6
Husband	239	42.8	198	36.6	437	39.7
You and husband jointly	96	17.2	39	7.2	135	12.3
MIL/FIL	172	30.8	289	53.4	461	41.9
Mother/father	13	2.3	0	0	13	1.2
Someone else	3	0.5	0	0	3	0.3



**Table-6: Marriage of young wives**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Natal village from in-law's place</b>						
Both in same village	26	4.6	8	1.5	34	3.1
It's a neighbouring village	75	13.4	60	11.1	135	12.3
Within the same district	232	41.5	255	47.1	487	44.3
Outside the district	106	18.9	196	36.2	302	27.5
Outside the state	120	21.5	22	4.1	142	12.9
<b>Age at time of marriage</b>						
<12 years	6	1.1	24	4.4	30	2.7
13-15 years	218	39	107	19.8	325	29.6
16-19 years	334	59.8	409	75.6	743	67.5
Don't know	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.2
<b>Time after marriage you start to live with husband</b>						
Soon after marriage	469	83.9	319	58.9	788	71.6
After a few months	28	5	92	17	120	10.9
After a year	13	2.3	76	14.1	89	8.1
After more than a year	2	0.4	53	9.8	55	5
Before marriage	47	8.4	1	0.2	48	4.4
<b>Type of marriage</b>						
Love	114	20.4	23	4.2	137	12.5
Arranged	445	79.6	518	95.8	963	87.5
<b>Whether consent was taken in case of arranged marriage</b>						
Yes	228	51.2	312	60.2	540	56.1
No	217	48.8	206	39.8	423	43.9
<b>Wish to marry</b>						
Wanted to marry then	172	38.6	254	49	426	44.2
Wanted to marry later	273	61.4	264	51	537	55.8

**Table-7: Indicators of fertility and pregnancy**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Ever become pregnant</b>						
Yes	402	71.9	214	39.6	616	56
No	70	12.5	219	40.5	289	26.3
Currently pregnant	87	15.6	108	19.9	195	17.7
<b>Ever given birth to a child</b>						
Yes	433	88.6	180	55.9	613	75.6
No	56	11.4	142	44.1	198	24.4
<b>Total living children now</b>						
Zero	16	3.7	9	5	25	4.1
One child	331	76.4	154	85.6	485	79.1
Two children	84	19.4	17	9.4	101	16.5
Three children	2	0.5	0	0	2	0.3
<b>Number of living boys</b>						
Zero	203	46.9	88	48.9	291	47.5
One boy	205	47.3	91	50.6	296	48.3
Two boys	25	5.8	1	0.5	26	4.2
<b>Number of living girls</b>						
Zero	205	47.3	92	51.1	297	48.5
One daughter	206	47.6	81	45	287	46.8
Two daughters	22	5.1	7	3.9	29	4.7
<b>Age at time of your first pregnancy</b>						
14-15 years	90	18.4	9	2.8	99	12.2
16-17 years	277	56.7	113	35.1	390	48.1
18-19 years	120	24.5	199	61.8	319	39.3
Don't know	2	0.4	1	0.3	3	0.4
<b>Age when first child was born</b>						
15-17 years	243	58.3	55	32.2	298	50.7
18-19 years	174	41.7	116	67.8	290	49.3
<b>Gap between first and second child</b>						
<18 months	14	17.1	5	31.3	19	19.39

18-23 months	30	36.6	3	18.8	33	33.67
24-35 months	33	40.2	7	43.8	40	40.82
>35 months	5	6.1	1	6.3	6	6.12
<b>Wanted to get pregnant last time when they got pregnant</b>						
Yes	301	61.6	238	73.9	539	66.5
No	188	38.4	84	26.1	272	33.5
<b>When you want to have your first child</b>						
Within 12 months	55	56.1	122	45.4	177	48.2
Within 1-2 years	15	15.3	56	20.8	71	19.4
After more than 2 years	19	19.4	56	20.8	75	20.4
Not decided/don't know	9	9.2	35	13	44	12
<b>When to have next child</b>						
Within 12 months	20	4.3	9	3.3	29	3.9
Within 1-2 years	40	8.7	11	4.04	51	6.9
After more than 2 years	263	57.1	149	54.8	412	56.2
Don't want more child	67	14.5	32	11.8	99	13.5
Not decided/Don't know	71	15.4	71	26.1	142	19.4
<b>Mean age gap between marriage and first pregnancy (in years)</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>Years</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>Years</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>Years</b>
	486	0.8	320	1.5	806	1.07
<b>Pregnancy within first year of marriage</b>						
Yes	414	74.1	199	36.8	613	55.7
No	74	13.2	122	22.6	196	17.8
Never got pregnant	71	12.7	220	40.7	291	26.5

**Table-8: Knowledge of FP**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Sources of information for family planning</b>						
Never received any information on FP	491	87.8	434	80.2	925	84.1
TV	6	1.1	14	2.6	20	1.8
Radio	0	0	0	0	0	0
Newspaper	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mobile	2	0.4	10	1.9	12	1.1
Internet	3	0.5	4	0.7	7	0.6
ANM/ASHA/AWW	15	2.7	21	3.9	36	3.3
SHG/VO/CLF	3	0.5	0	0	3	0.3
NGO staff	2	0.4	0	0	2	0.2
Anganwadi centre	4	0.7	5	0.9	9	0.8
Neighbours and friends	14	2.5	19	3.5	33	3
Community leaders	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family member/relatives	34	6.1	64	11.8	98	8.9
Other	11	1.9	16	2.9	27	2.5
<b>Meaning of term “family planning”</b>						
A measure to have the ideal number of children	15	2.7	30	5.6	45	4.1
Avoid unwanted pregnancies	9	1.6	28	5.2	37	3.4
Delaying the birth of the first or subsequent child	16	2.9	24	4.4	40	3.6
Don't know	503	90	479	88.5	982	89.3
Any other	24	4.3	3	0.6	27	2.5
<b>Ideal age for a woman to deliver her first child</b>						
14-17 years	10	1.8	1	0.2	11	1
18-20 years	418	74.9	291	53.8	709	64.4
21-23 years	70	12.5	187	35.6	257	23.4
24-27 years	7	1.3	29	5.4	36	3.3
Don't know	54	9.7	33	6.1	87	7.9
<b>What are the benefits of delaying the first pregnancy to a certain age or spacing between two consecutive births?</b>						
Mother is at a lower risk of death/danger	162	29	135	24.9	297	27
Newborn is at a lower risk of death/danger	55	9.8	49	9.1	104	9.5
Less burden on the family economy	39	7	15	2.8	54	4.9
Mother remains healthy	409	73.2	353	65.3	762	69.3
Newborn remains healthy	291	52.1	292	53.9	583	53
Mother can pursue her other goals in life	12	2.2	17	3.1	29	2.6
No benefit	27	4.8	13	2.4	40	3.6

Other	31	5.6	30	5.6	61	5.5
Cant say	59	10.6	94	17.4	153	13.9
<b>Any ideal time to wait after giving birth before attempting next child</b>						
Yes	533	95.4	520	96.1	1053	95.7
No	1	0.2	2	0.4	3	0.3
Don't know	25	4.5	19	3.5	44	4
<b>Total ideal children</b>						
1 child	4	0.7	63	11.7	67	6.1
2 children	355	63.5	263	85.6	818	74.4
3-4 children	179	32.02	14	2.6	193	17.6
5-8 children	6	1.1	0	0	6	0.5
Don't know	15	2.7	1	0.2	16	1.5
<b>Male ideal children</b>						
No male child	4	0.7	11	2.4	15	1.4
1 male child	331	59.2	438	96.5	769	69.9
2 male children	141	25.2	5	1.1	146	13.3
3-4 male children	4	0.9	0	0	5	0.5
No preference	78	13.9	87	16.1	165	15
<b>Female ideal children</b>						
No female child	6	1.1	15	3.4	21	1.9
One female child	413	73.9	423	94.4	836	76
2 female children	61	10.9	10	2.2	71	6.5
3 female children	1	0.2	0	0	1	0.1
No preference	78	13.9	93	17.2	171	15.6
<b>Family planning methods that you have heard of (Spontaneous)</b>						
Female sterilisation	476	85.2	475	87.8	951	86.5
Male sterilisation	19	3.4	20	3.7	39	3.6
IUCD	54	9.7	42	7.8	96	8.7
Injectable (Antara)	167	29.9	138	25.5	305	27.7
Daily oral pills	162	29	145	26.8	307	27.9
Weekly oral pills	28	5	25	4.6	53	4.8
Male condom	60	10.7	119	22	179	16.3
Emergency contraception	6	1.1	1	0.2	7	0.6
Standard days method	2	0.4	0	0	2	0.2
Lactational amenorrhea method	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rhythm method	30	5.4	53	9.8	83	7.6
Withdrawal	9	1.6	6	1.1	15	1.4
Don't know about family planning methods	46	8.2	30	5.6	76	6.9
Other	79	14.1	19	3.5	98	8.9

<b>Agree to following statements:</b>						
<b>Contraceptives may cause disabilities/birth defects in children</b>						
Agree	144	25.8	139	25.7	283	25.7
Disagree	227	40.6	174	32.2	401	36.5
Unsure	188	33.6	228	42.1	416	37.8
<b>Using contraceptives can cause a woman to be infertile</b>						
Agree	194	34.7	211	39	405	36.8
Disagree	209	37.4	172	31.8	381	34.6
Unsure	156	27.9	158	29.2	314	28.6
<b>An IUCD can move deep inside a woman and may hurt her</b>						
Agree	248	44.4	274	50.7	522	47.4
Disagree	94	16.8	64	11.8	158	14.4
Unsure	217	38.8	203	37.5	420	38.2
<b>Contraceptives are dangerous to women's health</b>						
Agree	334	59.8	335	61.9	669	60.8
Disagree	132	23.6	96	17.7	228	20.7
Unsure	93	16.6	110	20.3	203	18.5
<b>Using contraceptives before first birth causes infertility</b>						
Agree	221	39.5	242	44.7	463	42.1
Disagree	163	29.2	131	24.2	294	26.7
Unsure	175	31.3	168	31.1	343	31.2
<b>Regular contraceptives use can make men impotent</b>						
Agree	155	27.7	114	21.1	269	24.5
Disagree	174	31.1	177	32.7	351	31.9
Unsure	230	41.1	250	46.2	480	43.6

**Table-9: Adoption of FP**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>She or husband currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</b>						
Yes	167	35.4	183	42.3	350	38.7
No	305	64.6	250	57.7	555	61.3
<b>Method currently using</b>						
Female sterilisation	5	1.1	3	0.7	8	0.9
Male sterilisation	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
IUCD	4	0.9	2	0.5	6	0.7
Injectable	2	0.4	3	0.7	5	0.6
Daily oral pills	9	1.9	7	1.6	16	1.8
Weekly oral pills	6	1.3	2	0.5	8	0.9
Condom	51	10.8	68	15.7	119	13.2
Emergency contraception	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Standard days method	6	1.3	1	0.2	7	0.8
Lactational amenorrhoea method	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rhythm method	44	9.3	77	17.8	121	13.4
Withdrawal	33	7.0	16	3.7	49	5.4
Others	7	1.5	4	0.9	11	1.2
<b>Current method use</b>						
No use	305	64.6	250	57.7	555	61.3
Traditional method	90	19.1	98	22.6	188	20.8
Modern method	77	16.3	85	19.6	162	17.9
<b>Why are you or your wife currently not using any modern contraception methods?</b>						
Trying to conceive	61	15.5	126	36.2	187	25.2
Learned either one of us infertile	0	0	4	1.2	4	0.5
In post-partum amenorrhoea	49	12.5	29	8.3	78	10.5
Husband stays away (migrant)	104	26.5	6	1.7	110	14.8
Husband opposed	52	13.2	38	10.9	90	12.2
MIL/other member opposed	9	2.3	3	0.9	12	1.6
Religious leader opposed	4	1	0	0	4	0.5
Had side effects	55	14	86	24.7	141	19
Unable to access the contraceptive	44	11.2	29	8.3	73	9.9
Using traditional method is much easier	34	8.7	30	8.6	64	8.6
Other	71	18.1	48	13.8	119	16.1

<b>“Are you or husband currently doing something or using any method to delay tor avoid getting pregnant? (after removing trying to concieve)”</b>						
Yes	167	40.6	183	59.6	350	48.8
No	244	59.4	124	40.4	368	51.3
<b>“Method currently using (after removing trying to concieve)”</b>						
Female sterilisation	5	1.2	3	1.0	8	1.1
Male sterilisation	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
IUCD	4	1.0	2	0.7	6	0.8
Injectable	2	0.5	3	1.0	5	0.7
Daily oral pills	9	2.2	7	2.3	16	2.2
Weekly oral pills	6	1.5	2	0.7	8	1.1
Condom	51	12.4	68	22.2	119	16.6
Emergency contraception	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Standard days method	6	1.5	1	0.3	7	1.0
Lactational amenorrhoea method	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rhythm method	44	10.7	77	25.1	121	16.9
Withdrawal	33	8.0	16	5.2	49	6.8
Others	7	1.7	4	1.3	11	1.5
<b>“Current method use (after removing trying to concieve)”</b>						
No use	244	59.4	124	40.4	368	51.3
Traditional method	90	21.9	98	31.9	188	26.2
Modern method	77	18.7	85	27.7	162	22.6
<b>If you and your wife are using modern method, obtained method from</b>						
Government hospital	3	3.8	1	1.2	4	2.4
CHC/PHC/SC	91	11.4	5	5.9	14	8.5
Private hospital	1	1.3	4	4.7	5	3.1
AWW centre/ASHA	4	5.1	4	4.7	8	4.9
Pharmacy store	22	27.8	27	31.8	49	29.9
Husband bought	36	45.6	44	31.8	80	48.8
Others	4	5.1	0	0	4	2.4
<b>Will use a contraceptive method to delay or avoid wife’s pregnancy at any time in the future</b>						
Yes	477	86.1	460	85.5	937	85.8
No	20	3.6	15	2.8	35	3.2
Don’t know	57	10.3	63	11.7	120	11
<b>FP method used during last sex</b>						
No method	308	65.3	278	64.2	586	64.8
Modern method	72	15.3	75	17.3	147	16.2
Traditional method	92	19.5	80	18.5	172	19.0



<b>Method used during last sex</b>						
Female Sterlization	11	2.3	11	2.5	22	2.4
IUCD	4	0.9	2	0.5	6	0.7
Injectable eg Antara	3	0.6	2	0.5	5	0.6
Daily oral pills eg- Mala D/ Mala N	9	1.9	6	1.4	15	1.7
Weekly Oral Pills	5	1.1	1	0.2	6	0.7
Male Condom	40	8.5	53	12.2	93	10.3
Stndard Day Method	3	0.6	0	0.0	3	0.3
Rhythm Method	34	7.2	56	12.9	90	9.9
Withdrawal	55	11.7	24	5.5	79	8.7
Not using any FP method	308	65.3	278	64.2	586	64.8
<b>Felt pressure from anyone to become pregnant</b>						
Yes	62	11.1	40	7.4	102	9.3
No	497	88.9	501	92.6	998	90.7
<b>Pressure from whom:</b>						
Husband	34	54.8	12	30	46	45.1
Mother	3	4.8	1	2.5	4	3.9
Father	1	1.6	2	5	3	2.9
MIL	38	61.3	33	82.5	71	69.6
FIL	12	19.4	10	25	22	21.6
Other female relatives	10	16.1	19	47.5	29	28.4
Other male relatives	2	3.2	6	15	8	7.8
Friends	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community leaders	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASHA	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANM	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other health provider	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	4.8	0	0	3	2.9
<b>Ever made to feel pressure to use a modern contraceptive</b>						
Yes	2	0.4	0	0	2	0.2
No	557	99.6	541	100	1098	99.8
<b>Pressure from whom:</b>						
Husband	2	100	0	0	2	100
Mother	0	0	0	0	0	0
Father	0	0	0	0	0	0
MIL	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIL	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other female relatives	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other male relatives	0	0	0	0	0	0

Friends	0	0	0	0	0	0
Community leaders	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASHA	0	0	0	0	0	0
ANM	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other health provider	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Tried to force or pressure you to become pregnant</b>						
Yes	40	7.2	22	4.1	62	5.6
No	519	92.8	519	95.9	1038	94.4
<b>Took away your family planning method</b>						
Yes	10	1.8	7	1.3	17	1.5
No	549	98.2	534	98.7	1083	98.5
<b>Kept you away from going to the clinic or pharmacy to get your family plan</b>						
Yes	4	0.7	0	0	4	0.4
No	555	99.3	541	100	1096	99.6
<b>Unmet need for FP methods</b>						
Using to limit	22	3.9	9	1.7	31	2.8
Using to space	145	25.9	174	32.2	319	29.0
Unmet limiting	33	5.9	14	2.6	47	4.3
Unmet Spacing	218	39.0	118	21.8	336	30.6
No unmet need	141	25.2	226	41.8	367	33.4
<b>Unmet need for modern FP methods</b>						
Using to limit	11	2.0	7	1.3	18	1.6
Using to space	68	12.2	78	14.4	146	13.3
Unmet limiting	44	7.9	16	3.0	60	5.5
Unmet Spacing	274	49.0	186	34.4	460	41.8
No unmet need	162	29.0	254	47.0	416	37.8

**Table-10: Inter-spousal communication on family planning**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Decision around use of FP methods</b>						
You	33	5.9	43	7.9	76	6.9
Husband	229	40.9	179	33.1	408	37.1
You and husband jointly	249	44.5	270	49.9	519	47.2
MIL/FIL	46	8.2	48	8.9	94	8.6
Mother/father	1	0.2	0	0	1	0.1
Someone else	1	0.2	1	0.2	2	0.2
<b>If you want to use an FP method and husband does not agree, final decision maker is</b>						
Husband	447	80	426	78.7	873	79.4
You	77	13.7	101	18.7	178	16.2
No idea/cant say	35	6.3	14	2.6	49	4.5
<b>If your husband wants to use an FP method and you do not agree, final decision maker is</b>						
Husband	448	80.1	425	78.6	873	79.4
You	75	13.4	102	18.9	177	16.1
No idea/cant say	36	6.4	14	2.6	50	4.5
<b>Ever discussed how many children you want to have with your husband</b>						
Yes	413	73.9	374	69.1	787	71.6
No	146	26.1	167	30.9	313	28.4
<b>How many children does your husband want to have?</b>						
None	0	0	1	0.2	1	0.1
1-2 children	293	52.4	363	67.1	656	59.6
3-4 children	146	26.1	15	2.8	161	14.6
>4 children	6	1.1	0	0	6	0.6
Don't know	114	20.4	162	29.9	276	25.1
<b>How many sons does your husband want to have?</b>						
No sons	5	1.3	8	2.2	13	1.7
One son	254	64.8	302	83.7	556	73.8
2-3 sons	115	29.3	11	3.1	126	16.7
Don't know	18	4.6	40	11.1	58	7.7
<b>How many daughters does your husband want to have?</b>						
No daughters	6	1.5	18	5.2	24	3.3
One daughter	323	83	285	81.7	608	82.7
2-3 daughters	40	10.3	7	2	47	6.4
Don't know	17	4.4	39	11.2	56	7.6

<b>Ever discussed family planning with your husband</b>						
Yes	264	47.2	247	45.7	511	46.5
No	295	52.8	294	54.3	589	53.5
<b>Last time when you spoke to him about family planning</b>						
Last week	57	21.6	65	26.3	122	23.9
Within last one month	49	18.6	37	14.9	86	16.8
Within last three months	34	12.9	26	10.5	60	11.7
More than three months	124	46.9	119	48.2	243	47.6
<b>Discussed any specific method</b>						
Yes	197	74.6	190	76.9	387	75.7
No	67	25.4	57	23.1	124	24.3
<b>Conversation on FP initiated by</b>						
Wife	130	49.2	99	40.1	229	44.8
Husband	134	50.8	148	59.9	282	55.2
<b>Have you ever tried to use a family planning method without discussing it with him?</b>						
Yes	16	2.9	8	1.5	24	2.2
No	543	97.1	533	98.5	1076	97.8

**Table-11: Interaction with FLWs**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>In the past 12 months, received family planning counselling</b>						
Yes	60	10.7	50	9.2	110	10
No	499	89.3	491	90.8	990	90
<b>Received family planning counselling from</b>						
Government hospital	1	1.7	0	0	1	0.9
CHC	0	0	0	0	0	0
PHC	0	0	2	4	2	1.8
Health sub-centre	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anganwadi	6	10	9	18	15	13.6
NGO/Trust/Hospital	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private nursing homes	0	0	2	4	2	1.8
Pharmacy/drug store	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASHA	16	26.7	14	28	30	27.3
ANM	6	10	5	10	11	10
Active women/CM/CNRP from Ajeevika	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other community based worker	0	0	0	0	0	0
Traditional healer	0	0	0	0	0	0
Friends and relatives	9	15	8	16	17	15.5
Family members	30	50	29	58	59	53.6
Others	4	6.7	0	0	4	3.6
<b>Reaching out for counselling</b>						
Provider reached out to me	6	28.6	5	33.3	11	30.6
I reached out to the provider	13	61.9	10	66.7	23	63.9
Both at times	2	9.5	0	0	2	5.6
<b>During your contraception consultation</b>						
<b>I was able to give my opinion about what I needed</b>						
Completely agree	25	41.7	26	52	51	46.4
Agree	22	36.7	15	30	37	33.6
Disagree	3	5	2	4	5	4.5
Completely disagree	10	16.7	7	14	17	15.5
<b>Received complete information about my options for contraceptive methods</b>						
Completely agree	20	33.3	19	38	39	35.5
Agree	20	33.3	11	22	31	28.2

Disagree	13	21.7	17	34	30	27.3
Completely disagree	7	11.7	3	6	10	9.1
<b>Provider knew how to explain contraception clearly</b>						
Completely agree	21	35	31	62	52	47.3
Agree	21	35	12	24	33	30
Disagree	12	20	5	10	17	15.5
Completely disagree	6	10	2	4	8	7.3
<b>Received information about what to do if I wanted to stop using a method</b>						
Completely agree	6	10	20	40	26	23.6
Agree	10	16.7	9	18	19	17.3
Disagree	14	23.3	10	20	24	21.8
Completely disagree	30	50	11	22	41	37.3
<b>Provider explained to me what to do if I had a reaction to a method</b>						
Completely agree	3	5	14	28	17	15.5
Agree	6	10	5	10	11	10
Disagree	13	21.7	17	34	30	27.3
Completely disagree	38	63.3	14	28	52	47.2

**Table-12: Social norms around FP and fertility**

Variables	Godda		Ujjain		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<b>Proportion of married women in their community who they think:</b>						
<b>~ use a modern contraceptive</b>						
None	26	4.7	25	4.6	51	4.6
Some	88	15.7	76	14.1	164	14.9
Many	71	12.7	55	10.2	126	11.5
Most	8	1.4	4	0.7	12	1.1
No idea	366	65.5	381	70.4	747	67.9
<b>~ can decide when they want to use contraception</b>						
None	44	7.9	36	6.7	80	7.3
Some	107	19.1	77	14.2	184	16.7
Many	42	7.5	41	7.6	83	7.5
Most	3	0.5	7	1.3	10	0.9
No idea	363	64.9	380	70.2	743	67.5
<b>~use a traditional contraceptive</b>						
None	9	1.6	8	1.5	17	1.5
Some	92	16.5	74	13.7	166	15.1
Many	52	9.3	73	13.5	125	11.4
Most	7	1.3	3	0.6	10	0.9
No idea	399	71.4	383	70.8	782	71.1
<b>Proportion of newlywed couples in their community who they think use a modern contraceptive</b>						
None	69	12.3	45	8.3	114	10.4
Some	70	12.50	69	12.8	139	12.6
Many	12	2.2	31	5.7	43	3.9
Most	1	0.2	5	0.9	6	0.5
No idea	407	72.8	391	72.3	798	72.5
<b>Proportion of MILs in their community who they think encourage young and newlywed couples to use a modern contraceptive</b>						
None	152	27.2	113	20.9	265	24.1
Some	52	9.3	37	6.8	89	8.1
Many	11	1.9	16	2.9	27	2.5
Most	0	0	0	0	0	0
No idea	344	61.5	375	69.3	719	65.4
<b>Proportion of young wives who agree with the following statements about their community</b>						
It is expected for newly married couples to have a child soon after marriage	502	89.8	443	81.9	945	85.9
It is expected for all married couples to have children	530	94.8	518	95.8	1048	95.3

People feel a lot of pity for married couples who are unable to have children	521	93.2	498	92.1	1019	92.6
People speak badly of married men who have not had a child after two or more years of marriage	466	83.4	379	70.1	845	76.8
People speak badly of married women who have not had a child after two or more years of marriage	527	94.3	486	89.8	1013	92.1
People will think there are marital or health problems if a couple has not had a child after two or more years of marriage	530	94.8	496	91.7	1026	93.3
It is unacceptable for couples to choose not to have child	503	89.9	496	91.7	999	90.8
It is common to ask married couples without a child when they will have children	472	84.4	425	78.6	897	81.6
Those women who do not give birth to a son are humiliated/disrespected	513	91.8	446	82.4	959	87.2







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